NSK Ltd.

For Immediate ReleaseCONSOLIDATED RESULTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDEDSeptember 30, 2016 (Unaudited)[IFRS]

Company name Stock exchange on which the shares are listed Code number URL Representative Contact person Filing date of quarterly securities report Payment date of cash dividends -

NSK Ltd. Tokyo Stock Exchange in Japan 6471 http://www.jp.nsk.com/ Toshihiro Uchiyama, President and CEO Kenichi Yamana, Vice President November 9, 2016 December 1, 2016

(Figures are rounded down to the nearest million yen) **1. Consolidated Financial Highlights for the Six Months Ended September 30, 2016** (1) Consolidated financial results

(1) Consolidated financial results							(% ir	dicates	changes fro	m the pre	evious year)	
	Net sales			Operating Income before income taxes		Net income		Net income attributable to owners of the Parent		Total comprehensive income		
	Millions of Yen	%	Millions of Yen	%	Millions of Yen	%	Millions of Yen	%	Millions of Yen	%	Millions of Yen	%
Six months ended Sep. 30, 2016	455,580	-7.0	27,328	-43.7	26,511	-44.1	21,389	-37.4	19,869	-39.0	-12,603	_
Six months ended Sep. 30, 2015	489,735	_	48,513	_	47,416	_	34,190	_	32,558	_	7,610	—

	Basic earnings per share	Diluted earnings per share
	Yen	Yen
Six months ended Sep. 30, 2016	37.48	37.48
Six months ended Sep. 30, 2015	60.14	60.09

(2) Consolidated financial position

	Total assets	Total equity	Total equity attributable to owners of the Parent	Equity ratio attributable to owners of the Parent
	Millions of Yen	Millions of Yen	Millions of Yen	%
As of Sep. 30, 2016	967,590	439,643	418,828	43.3
As of Mar. 31, 2016	1,032,374	478,871	454,661	44.0

2. Cash Dividends

	Cash dividends per share								
(Record date)	End of the 1st quarter	End of the 2nd quarter	End of the 3rd quarter	Year-end	Full-year total				
	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen				
Year ended Mar. 31, 2016	—	17.00	—	17.00	34.00				
Year ending Mar. 31, 2017	_	24.00							
Year ending Mar. 31, 2017 (Forecast)			_	14.00	38.00				

(Note) Revision to the forecast of cash dividends from the latest announcement: None

(Note) Cash dividends for the first half of the fiscal year ending March 31, 2017 is comprised of ¥14.00 per share as an ordinary divided and of ¥10.00 per share as the 100th anniversary commemorative dividend.

November 1, 2016

3. Forecast of Consolidated Results for the Year Ending March 31, 2017

(% indicates changes from the previous ye								previous year)	
	Net sales		Operating income		Income before income taxes		Net income attributable to owners of the Parent		Basic earnings per share
	Millions of Yen	%	Millions of Yen	%	Millions of Yen	%	Millions of Yen	%	Yen
Year ending Mar. 31, 2017	920,000 -	5.7	65,000	-27.4	63,000	-27.8	40,000	-39.1	75.71

(Note) Revision to the forecast of consolidated results from the latest announcement: None

4. Others

- (1) Changes in the significant subsidiaries during the period (Changes in specified subsidiaries resulting in change in the scope of consolidation): None
- (2) Changes in accounting policies, or changes in accounting estimates
 - (i) Changes in accounting policies required by IFRS: None
 - (ii) Changes excluding the above: None
 - (iii) Changes in accounting estimates: None

(3) Number of shares issued and outstanding (common stock)

(i) Number of shares issued and outstanding at the end of each period (including treasury stock):

551,268,104 shares	As of Mar. 31, 2016	551,268,104 shares
l of each period:		
22,866,491 shares	As of Mar. 31, 2016	9,723,762 shares
and outstanding in each period:		
530,160,294 shares	Six months ended Sep. 30, 2015	541,351,293 shares
	l of each period: 22,866,491 shares and outstanding in each period:	l of each period: 22,866,491 shares and outstanding in each period: As of Mar. 31, 2016

Information Regarding the Implementation of Quarterly Review Procedures

These quarterly financial results are not subject to quarterly review procedures. Therefore, at the time of this disclosure, the quarterly financial statement review procedures based on the "Financial Instruments and Exchange Law", have not been completed.

Cautionary Statement with Respect to Forward-Looking Statements

The forecasts in this document are based on currently available information, and actual results may materially differ from any future results expressed herein due to various factors.

1. Business Overview

(1) Qualitative Information Regarding Consolidated Business Results

NSK will celebrate its 100th anniversary on November 8, 2016. In order to realize NSK's Mission Statement, NSK has established "NSK Vision 2026 (Setting the Future in Motion), an overarching vision of the type of company it aims to become in the 10 years following its 100th anniversary. Under "NSK Vision 2026", the NSK Group has commenced its 5th mid-term management plan for the three years beginning April 2016. Under the slogan "embark on new chapter in evolution towards next 100 years" with two key policies of "operational excellence" and "innovate and challenge", we will address three main management tasks: achieving sustainable growth, reconstructing our profit base, and establishing new growth fields. Looking at global economic conditions during the first half of the year ending March 31, 2017, the Japanese economy remained flat, partially due to appreciation of the yen, although consumer spending recovered slightly. The US economy continued its steady growth, supported by consumer spending. The European economy continued on a moderate recovery trend, primarily in the Eurozone, although uncertainty remained over the future direction of the region due to the UK's decision to exit the European Union. Although the Chinese economy continued to slow, other Asian countries showed signs of an upturn. In this economic environment, consolidated net sales for the first half of the year ending March 31, 2017 totaled ¥455,580 million, a year-on-year decrease of 7.0%, and operating income totaled ¥27,328 million, a year-on-year decrease of 43.7%. Income before income taxes was ¥26,511 million, a year-on-year decline of 44.1%. Net income attributable to owners of the parent was ¥19,869 million, a year-on-year decrease of 39.0%.

Business Segment Information

① Industrial Machinery Business Segment

Demand in the industrial machinery business decreased due to the economic slowdown, primarily in emerging markets. Looking at the Company's results by geographic breakdown, sales in Japan were lower, primarily in the machine tool sector. In the Americas, sales in the aftermarket sector decreased. In Europe, sales declined, primarily in the general machinery sector, despite higher sales in the aftermarket sector. In China, overall sales declined due to lower demand in the machine tool and wind power sectors, despite higher sales in the railcar sector. Sales in other Asian countries also decreased, primarily in the electrical sector.

With the appreciation of the yen also negatively impacting results, net sales in the industrial machinery business totaled ¥114,672 million, a year-on-year decrease of 16.0%, and operating income was ¥5,843 million, a year-on-year decline of 61.7%.

② Automotive Business Segment

The global automotive market continued its gradual expansion. Looking at the Company's results by geographic breakdown, sales in Japan increased, primarily in products for transmission systems. In the Americas, sales of both electric power steering (EPS) systems and automotive bearings rose due to robust demand in the North American market. In Europe, the market continued its gradual recovery. In China, sales rose, backed by special tax incentives for compact cars. Meanwhile, the general upward demand trend in Asian countries continued.

Despite the above regional performance, the yen's appreciation impacted results. As a result, net sales in the automotive business totaled ¥328,593 million, a year-on-year decrease of 3.1%, and operating income totaled ¥27,528 million, a year-on-year decline of 14.7%.

(2) Qualitative Information Regarding Consolidated Financial Position

Assets and Liabilities

Total assets were ¥967,590 million, a decrease of ¥64,783 million compared to total assets as of March 31, 2016. The main reasons for this decline were decreases of ¥22,353 million in cash and cash equivalents, ¥6,877 million in trade receivables and other receivables, ¥4,801 million in inventories, ¥3,958 million in other current assets, and ¥23,140 in property, plant and equipment.

Total liabilities were ¥527,947 million, a decrease of ¥25,555 million compared to total liabilities as of March 31, 2016. The main reasons for this decline were decreases of ¥7,972 million in trade payables and other payables, ¥3,984 million in other financial liabilities (current), ¥8,369 million in financial liabilities (non-current), ¥3,187 million in deferred tax liabilities, and ¥3,285 million in net defined benefit liabilities.

Total equity

Total equity totaled ¥439,643 million, a decrease of ¥39,227 million compared to total equity as of March 31, 2016. The main reasons for this decrease were ¥13,982 million in treasury shares, ¥32,586 million in other components of equity, and ¥3,395 million in non-controlling interests, which offset ¥19,869 million in net income attributable to owners of the parent.

Cash Flows

Total cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period were ¥153,162 million, a decrease of ¥22,353 million compared to total cash and cash equivalents as of March 31, 2016, and a ¥40,274 million decrease on year-on-year basis.

① Net cash flow provided by operating activities

Net cash flow provided by operating activities totaled ¥39,472 million, a decrease of ¥11,697 million, compared to the same period of the previous year. This includes ¥26,511 million in income before income taxes and ¥20,914 million in depreciation and amortization. Meanwhile, the main outflow was ¥9,451 million in income tax paid.

② Net cash flow used in investing activities

Net cash flow used in investing activities totaled ¥22,934 million, an increase of ¥5,106 million compared to the same period of the previous year.

③ Net cash flow used in financing activities

Net cash flow used in financing activities totaled ¥33,640 million, an increase of ¥10,280 million compared to the same period of the previous year. This includes ¥6,008 million in repayments of long-term loans, ¥15,000 million in acquisition of treasury shares, ¥9,204 million in dividends paid, and ¥2,482 million in dividends paid to non-controlling interests.

- (3) Explanation regarding future forecast information including consolidated business forecast No revision has been made to the consolidated business forecasts for the year ending March 31, 2017 announced on May 11, 2016.
- 2. Matters Regarding Summary Information (Others)
- (1) Changes in Significant Subsidiaries during the Period None.
- (2) Changes in Accounting Policies, or Changes in Accounting Estimates None.

1. Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements

(1) Quarterly Consolidated Statements of Financial Position

	As of Mar.31, 2016	(Millions of yen As of Sep.30, 2016
Assets	AS 01 Mai.31, 2010	AS 01 Sep.30, 2010
Current assets		
	175 515	152 16
Cash and cash equivalents Trade receivables and other	175,515	153,16
receivables	182,332	175,45
Inventories	130,564	125,76
Other financial assets	4,052	1,87
Income tax receivables	2,174	4,54
Other current assets	16,613	12,65
Total current assets	511,253	473,45
Non-current assets		
Property, plant and equipment	323,116	299,97
Intangible assets	15,785	15,93
Investments accounted for using equity method	22,179	21,29
Other financial assets	86,163	85,41
Deferred tax assets	20,455	18,65
Net defined benefit assets	49,898	49,78
Other non-current assets	3,522	3,06
Total non-current assets	521,121	494,13
Total assets	1,032,374	967,59
Liabilities and Equity		
Liabilities		
Current liabilities		
Trade payables and other payables	140,713	132,74
Other financial liabilities	99,674	95,68
Provisions	150	9
Income tax payables	4,536	4,02
Other current liabilities	48,172	49,28
Total current liabilities	293,247	281,83
Non-current liabilities		
Financial liabilities	179,654	171,28
Provisions	1,855	3,13
Deferred tax liabilities	35,540	32,35
Net defined benefit liabilities	38,125	34,83
Other non-current liabilities	5,080	4,49
Total non-current liabilities	260,255	246,10
Total liabilities	553,503	527,94
Equity		
Issued capital	67,176	67,17
Capital surplus	79,603	79,59
Retained earnings	278,524	289,26
Treasury shares	-3,949	-17,93
Other components of equity	33,306	72
Total equity attributable to owners of the Parent	454,661	418,82
Non-controlling interests	24,210	20,81
Total equity	478,871	439,64
Total liabilities and equity	1,032,374	967,59

(2) Quarterly Consolidated statements of Income and Quarterly Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

		(Millions of yen)
	Six months ended Sep. 30, 2015	Six months ended Sep. 30, 2016
Sales	489,735	455,580
Cost of sales	376,018	356,934
Gross profit	113,717	98,646
Selling, general and administrative expenses	65,638	65,354
Share of profits of investments accounted for using the equity method	2,096	1,697
Other operating expenses	1,662	7,660
Operating income (loss)	48,513	27,328
Financial income	1,371	1,268
Financial expenses	2,469	2,085
Income (loss) before income taxes	47,416	26,511
Income tax expense	13,225	5,122
Net income	34,190	21,389
Net income attributable to:		
Owners of the Parent	32,558	19,869
Non-controlling interests	1,631	1,520
(Net income per share attributable to owners of the Parent)		
Basic earnings per share (yen)	60.14	37.48
Diluted earnings per share (yen)	60.09	37.48

Quarterly Consolidated Statements of Income

Quarterly Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

(Millions of yen)

Six months ended Sep. 30, 2015	Six months ended Sep. 30, 2016
34,190	21,389
-10,452	-849
-7,223	-326
-30	53
-17,706	-1,122
-8,700	-32,371
-173	-498
-8,873	-32,870
-26,580	-33,993
7,610	-12,603
6,847	-12,676
762	72
	Sep. 30, 2015 34,190 -10,452 -7,223 -30 -17,706 -8,700 -173 -8,873 -26,580 7,610 6,847

(3) Quarterly Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity

From April 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

	-		(M	lillions of yen)			
	Equity attributable to owners of the Parent						
	Issued capital	Capital surplus	Retained earnings	Treasury shares			
Opening balance	67,176	79,191	230,214	-4,083			
Net income	_	—	32,558	_			
Other comprehensive income	_	_	_	_			
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	32,558	_			
Purchase of treasury shares	_	_	_	-6			
Disposal of treasury shares	_	132	—	109			
Share-based payment transactions	_	58	—	—			
Cash dividends	-	-	-8,665	—			
Changes in the ownership interest in subsidiaries	_	_	-	_			
Other	—	—	26	_			
Total transactions with owners, etc.	_	190	-8,639	102			
Closing balance	67,176	79,382	254,133	-3,981			

		Equity attribu					
	Other components of equity						
	Exchange differences on translating foreign operations	Net changes in financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	Remeasurements of net defined benefit liability (asset)	Total	Total	Non-controlling interests	Total equity
Opening balance	23,451	46,356	19,230	89,038	461,536	25,265	486,801
Net income	_	_	_	_	32,558	1,631	34,190
Other comprehensive income	-8,024	-7,257	-10,429	-25,711	-25,711	-869	-26,580
Total comprehensive income for the period	-8,024	-7,257	-10,429	-25,711	6,847	762	7,610
Purchase of treasury shares	_	_	_	_	-6	_	-6
Disposal of treasury shares	_	_	_	_	241	_	241
Share-based payment transactions	_	_	—	_	58	_	58
Cash dividends	—	—	—	_	-8,665	-2,859	-11,524
Changes in the ownership interest in subsidiaries	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Other	_	_	—	_	26	—	26
Total transactions with owners, etc.	_	_	_	_	-8,345	-2,859	-11,205
Closing balance	15,427	39,098	8,800	63,326	460,038	23,168	483,207

From April 1, 2016 to September 30, 2016

(Millions of yen)

	Equity attributable to owners of the Parent							
	Issued capital	Capital surplus	Retained earnings	Treasury shares				
Opening balance	67,176	79,603	278,524	-3,949				
Net income	_	—	19,869	_				
Other comprehensive income	_	_	_	_				
Total comprehensive income for the period	—	—	19,869	-				
Purchase of treasury shares	_	_	_	-15,003				
Disposal of treasury shares	_	27	—	1,021				
Share-based payment transactions	_	156	_	_				
Cash dividends	—	—	-9,213	—				
Changes in the ownership interest in subsidiaries	_	-189	_	_				
Other			85	_				
Total transactions with owners, etc.	_	-5	-9,127	-13,982				
Closing balance	67,176	79,598	289,265	-17,932				

		Equity attribu	table to owners	ble to owners of the Parent			
	Other components of equity						
	Exchange differences on translating foreign operations	Net changes in financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	of net defined benefit liability	Total	Total	Non-controlling interests	Total equity
Opening balance	-3,191	35,292	1,204	33,306	454,661	24,210	478,871
Net income	-	_	_	_	19,869	1,520	21,389
Other comprehensive income	-31,424	-328	-792	-32,545	-32,545	-1,447	-33,993
Total comprehensive income for the period	-31,424	-328	-792	-32,545	-12,676	72	-12,603
Purchase of treasury shares	_	_	_	_	-15,003	_	-15,003
Disposal of treasury shares	_	_	_	—	1,048	-	1,048
Share-based payment transactions	-	-	—	—	156	-	156
Cash dividends	_	—	—	—	-9,213	-2,482	-11,696
Changes in the ownership interest in subsidiaries	_	_	_	_	-189	-984	-1,173
Other	-	-40	_	-40	44	—	44
Total transactions with owners, etc.	_	-40	_	-40	-23,156	-3,467	-26,624
Closing balance	-34,615	34,923	412	720	418,828	20,815	439,643

(4) Quarterly Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

		(Millions of yen)
	Six months ended Sep. 30, 2015	Six months ended Sep. 30, 2016
Operating activities		
Income before income taxes	47,416	26,511
Depreciation and amortisation	21,351	20,914
Increase (decrease) in net defined benefit liability and net defined benefit asset	-2,754	-2,304
Interest and dividend income	-1,360	-1,234
Interest expenses	2,445	1,894
Share of profits of investments accounted for using the equity method	-2,096	-1,697
Decrease (increase) in trade receivables	4,572	-5,233
Decrease (increase) in inventories	-3,837	-5,090
Increase (decrease) in trade payables	-7,381	2,981
Other	-1,381	10,606
Subtotal	56,972	47,347
Interest and dividend received	4,168	3,395
Interest expenses paid	-2,435	-1,818
Income tax paid	-7,535	-9,451
Net cash provided by operating activities	51,170	39,472
Investing activities		
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	-22,277	-23,175
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	175	472
Purchases of other financial assets	-26	-26
Proceeds from sale of other financial assets	3,162	85
Other	1,137	-290
Net cash used in investing activities	-17,828	-22,934
Financial activities		
Proceeds from long-term loans	291	—
Repayments of long-term loans	-9,602	-6,008
Acquisition of treasury shares	-3	-15,000
Dividends paid	-8,656	-9,204
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	-2,859	-2,482
Other	-2,530	-944
Net cash provided by (used in) financial activities	-23,360	-33,640
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	-919	-5,251
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	9,062	-22,353
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	184,374	175,515
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	193,436	153,162

(5) Going Concern Assumption

None.

(6) Notes to Quarterly Consolidated Balance Sheet

Segment Information

1) Overview of Reportable Segments

No changes have been made to the definition of reportable segments, substance of business in each reportable segment, nor the method used to calculate income (loss) in each segment during the first half of the fiscal year under review.

2) Segment Revenue and Performance

From April 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

						(Milli	ons of yen)
	Reportable segments						
	Industrial Machinery Business	Automotive Business	Subtotal	Others (Note 1)	Total	Adjustments (Note 2)	Consolidated
Sales							
Sales to third parties	136,563	338,978	475,542	14,193	489,735	_	489,735
Intersegment sales	_	_	—	12,886	12,886	-12,886	
Total	136,563	338,978	475,542	27,080	502,622	-12,886	489,735
Segment income (loss) (Operating income)	15,250	32,266	47,517	2,530	50,047	-1,534	48,513
Total financial income (expenses)							-1,097
Income before income taxes							47,416

(Note 1) "Others" refers to operating segments excluded from reportable segments and include such businesses as the production and sales of steel balls and production of machineries.

(Note 2) The adjustment made for segment income (loss) in the amount of -¥1,534 million includes intersegment elimination in the amount of ¥127 million and other operating expenses not allocated to the reportable segments in the amount of -¥1,662 million.

From April 1, 2016 to September 30, 2016

						(Millions of yen)		
	Reportable segments					Adjustme		
	Industrial Machinery Business	Automotive Business	Subtotal	Others (Note 1)	Total	(Note 2)	Consolida ted	
Sales								
Sales to third parties	114,672	328,593	443,265	12,314	455,580	_	455,580	
Intersegment sales	_	_	—	11,519	11,519	-11,519	_	
Total	114,672	328,593	443,265	23,834	467,100	-11,519	455,580	
Segment income (loss) (Operating income)	5,843	27,528	33,372	1,518	34,890	-7,561	27,328	
Total financial income (expenses)							-816	
Income before income taxes							26,511	

(Note 1) "Others" refers to operating segments excluded from reportable segments and include such businesses as the production and sales of steel balls and production of machineries.

(Note 2) The adjustment made for segment income (loss) in the amount of -¥7,561 million includes intersegment elimination in the amount of ¥98 million and other operating expenses not allocated to the reportable segments in the amount of -¥7,660 million.

Contingencies

1) Litigation and Other Legal Matters

(The second quarter of the year ending Mar. 31, 2017)

Regarding sales of their products, NSK and some of its subsidiaries are under investigation by relevant authorities outside Japan on suspicion of violating competition laws. The NSK Group is cooperating fully with these respective investigations.

In addition, in the United States and Canada, plaintiffs, including representatives of purchasers of bearings or other products, have filed class actions and a parens patriae suit against certain parties, including NSK and some of its subsidiaries in Japan, the United States, Canada and Europe. The plaintiffs allege, among other things, that the defendants conspired with each other to restrict competition in sales of bearings and other products in these countries, and seek damages, injunctive relief, and other relief against the defendants.

In the United States, with respect to bearings or other products, tentative classes representing (i) direct purchasers of bearings, such as automotive manufacturers and industrial equipment manufacturers, (ii) automobile dealers, (iii) dealers of commercial vehicles, medium and heavy duty trucks, buses, heavy machinery and other similar vehicles, (iv) end purchasers of automobiles and (v) a state government respectively have each filed a class action or, in the case of the state government, a lawsuit that is both a parens patriae suit (on behalf of the citizens of the state) and a suit on behalf of the state government itself, against NSK and some of its subsidiaries in Japan, the United States and Europe. All of these lawsuits are pending in the Eastern District of Michigan. NSK and some of its subsidiaries in Japan and the United States have settled with part of the tentative classes, including the state government, respectively, including a settlement with some indirect purchasers (automobile dealers and end purchasers of automobiles) that are part of the tentative classes in the amount of US\$ 34.5 million on the 22nd of July 2016 (JST) (21st of July 2016 (EST)). However, the aforementioned settlement with the indirect purchasers will require the approval of the Eastern District of Michigan.

Discovery (the formal process in which both parties in a lawsuit request disclosure from the other of evidence that may be presented at trial, including documents relating to the lawsuit) has begun for several of these lawsuits. After discovery, the court will rule on the plaintiffs' motions to certify the class in each lawsuit. The future course of each litigation will depend on the court's ruling on the motions to certify the classes.

In Canada, tentative classes of direct (such as automotive manufacturers) and indirect purchasers (such as automobile dealers and end purchasers of automobiles) have filed class actions against NSK and some of its US, Canadian and European subsidiaries in Ontario, Quebec, British Columbia, and Saskatchewan, with respect to bearings or other products. The class certification stage has begun for some of these class actions.

Furthermore, Peugeot S.A. and 18 of its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Claimants") have filed a claim in the United Kingdom Competition Appeal Tribunal against defendants, including NSK and some of its subsidiaries in Europe, seeking 484.5 million euros (provisional amount) in damages on a joint and several basis related to a violation of European competition law that the European Commission settled on March 19, 2014 (Brussels Time). The Claimants allege that the percentage of purchases from NSK and its subsidiaries is approximately 10% of the total bearing purchases from the five bearing manufacturers named as defendants.

During the second quarter consolidated accounting period, NSK has posted losses in "other operating expenses" in connection with settlements with part of the tentative classes of the class actions and some of its customers related to suspected violations of competition laws in sales of its and some of its subsidiaries' products.

NSK, its subsidiaries and its affiliated companies may face additional follow-on actions similar or identical in nature to these actions.

The NSK Group will manage these actions appropriately. Furthermore, as the cases proceed, the NSK Group will consider whether it may be able to reach settlements with such plaintiffs and others.

As a result of the above investigations, actions and other consequences, financial losses, such as surcharge payments or damages, may occur in the future; however, it is not possible to provide a reasonable estimate of the amount of such losses at this stage. Their impact on NSK's operational results and other consequences to its business is uncertain.