NSK

FINANCIAL CONFERENCE

Consolidated Business Results and Forecast

November 7, 2017 NSK Ltd.















Cautionary Statements with Respect to Forward-Looking Statements

Statements made in this report with respect to plans, strategies and future performance that are not historical fact are forward-looking statements. NSK cautions that a number of factors could cause actual results to differ materially from those discussed in the forward-looking statements.

 $\label{thm:note:thm$

The Japanese original should be considered the primary version

Contents



- 1. Consolidated Business Results for the Six Months Ended September 30, 2017
- 2. Consolidated Business Forecast for the Year Ending March 31, 2018
- 3. Progress of the 5th Mid-Term Management Plan (Supplementary Information)



1. Consolidated Business Results for the Six Months Ended September 30, 2017

Summary of Consolidated Business Results for the Six Months Ended September 30, 2017



Business Environment

- ✓ Global economy continued to see solid growth. Japanese yen weakened.
- ✓ Industrial machinery business: Clear recovery trend emerged, driven by robust capital expenditure in China.
- ✓ Automotive business: Adjustment phase in NA, while China remained flat YoY. AT-related demand grew.

Summary of Business Results

✓ Consolidated Business Results for FY2017: 1H (Apr.-Sep.)

(From FY2016 1H) (+¥37.7 billion / +8.3%)

Operating Income: ¥42.7 billion (+¥15.4 billion / +56.4%)

¥493.3 billion

Net Income Attributable to Owners of the Parent: \$\ \text{\text{\$\$\text{\$\$\text{\$\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\$\text{\$\$\text{\$\text{\$\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\tex{\$\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\text{\$\$\texitt{\$\tex{\$\$\exitt{\$\tex{\$\$\text{\$\$\text{\$\$\$}\$}}}\$}}}}}}}}}} \engthengin

(Segment Income: ¥44.2 billion (+¥9.2 billion / +26.4%)

*Segment Income : Operating income before deduction of other operating expenses

✓ YoY: Substantial increase in both sales and profit.

Net Sales:

- ✓ Other operating expenses: declined by ¥6.2 billion YoY, contributing to profit increase.
- ✓ ROE 11.7%; recovered to double-digit range. Interim dividend: ¥19.

Summary of Consolidated Business Results for the Six Months Ended September 30, 2017



	FY2016		FY2017						
(Billions of yen)	1 st half <actual></actual>	1 st half <actual></actual>	Increase/ Decrease YOY	Difference YOY	1 st half <fcst></fcst>				
Net sales	455.6	493.3	+37.7	+8.3%	474.0				
Operating income <%>	27.3 <6.0%>	42.7 <8.7%>	+15.4	+56.4%	39.0 <8.2%>				
Income before income taxes	26.5	42.4	+15.9	+60.1%	38.5				
Net income attributable to owners of the parent	19.9	28.4	+8.5	+42.9%	27.0				
(Ex. rate: 1USD=) (118.22	111.07 126.29 16.42	+5.72 +8.07 +0.47	+5.4% +6.8% +2.9%	105 115 15.7				
*Reference Segment Income : Operating income before deduction of other operating expenses Other operating expenses : Antimonopoly Act -related losses, foreign exchange losses									
Segment income	35.0	44.2	+9.2	+26.4%					
<%>	<7.7%>	<9.0%>							

Major Indexes

ROE	9.1%	11.7%
Net D/E ratio (times)	0.27	0.22
Inventory turnover (times)	7.1	7.2

Sales & O.I. Results by Business Segment — Industrial Machinery Business —



	FY2016	FY2017	Increase/	Difference	FY2017	■Ind BRG ■ Precision ■ O.I ——O.I(%)
(Billions of yen)	1 st half <actual></actual>	1 st half <actual></actual>	Decrease YOY	YOY	1 st half <fcst></fcst>	6.8% 8.1% 7.7% ^{8.8%} 7.3%
Sales	107.9	126.9	+19.1	+17.7%	116.0	2.9% 61.5 62.6 64.3
Industrial Machinery Bearings	88.0	100.0	+12.0	+13.7%	93.0	54.3 53.6 12.1 13.2 13.6
Precision Machinery and Parts	19.8	26.9	+7.0	+35.5%	23.0	44.4 43.6 46.8 49.4 49.3 50.7
Operating Income <%>	5.3 <4.9%>	10.2 <8.1%>	+5.0	+93.7%	8.0 <6.9%>	3.7 4.6 4.7 ^{5.5} 4.7
(Ex. rate: 1USD=)	105.35	111.07	+5.72	+5.4%	105	FY16 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4 Q1 Q2
(118.22 15.95	126.29 16.42	+8.07 +0.47	+6.8% +2.9%	115 15.7	1USD= 108.25 102.45 109.34 113.64 111.10 111.04 1EUR= 122.17 114.27 117.83 121.09 122.19 130.39 1CNY= 16.54 15.36 15.98 16.56 16.21 16.63

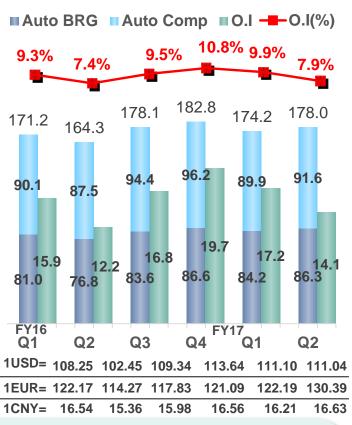
- ✓ YoY: significant increase in both sales and OI in line with demand recovery.
- ✓ Industrial sales increased by 18% (an increase of 14% excluding foreign currency fluctuations). Sales of precision machinery and parts, sales increased by 32% excluding foreign currency fluctuations.
- ✓ Robust sectors: Machine tools, semiconductors, construction machinery, agriculture, pump and compressor.

Sales & O.I. Results by Business Segment



	Autom	otive	Business	
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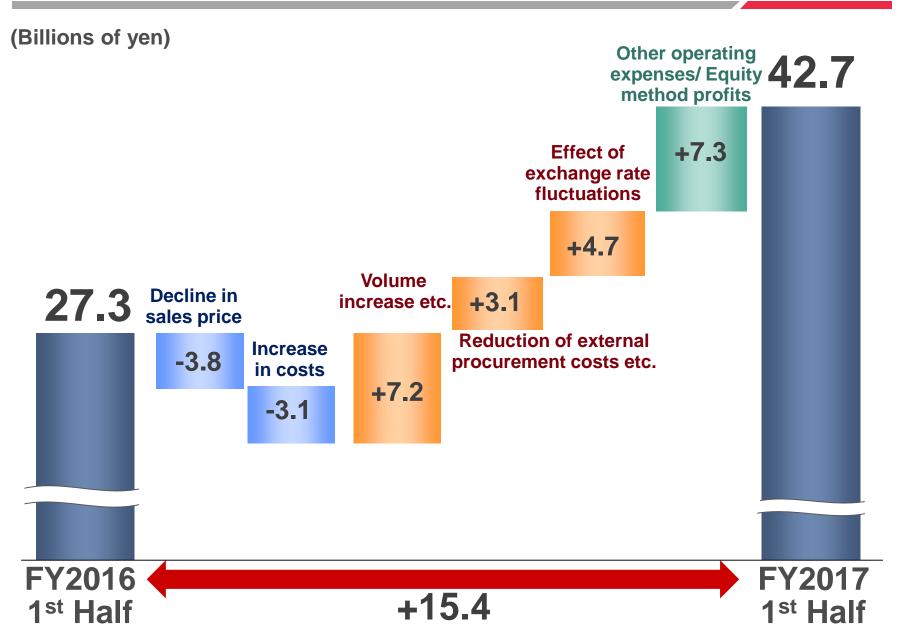
						■ Auto BRG
(Billions of yen)	FY2016 1 st half <actual></actual>	FY2017 1 st half <actual></actual>	Increase/ Decrease YOY	Difference YOY	FY2017 1 st half <fcst></fcst>	9.3% 7.4%
Sales	335.4	352.1	+16.7	+5.0%	344.0	171.2 164.3
Automotive Bearings	157.8	170.6	+12.8	+8.1%	168.5	90.1 87.5
Automotive Components	177.6	181.6	+4.0	+2.2%	175.5	
Operating Income <%>	28.1 <8.4%>	31.2 <8.9%>	+3.1	+11.2%	30.0 <8.7%>	15.9 12 81.0 76.8
(Ex. rate: 1USD=) (105.35 118.22 15.95	111.07 126.29 16.42	+5.72 +8.07 +0.47	+5.4% +6.8% +2.9%	105 115 15.7	FY16 Q1 Q2 1USD= 108.25
()	10.00	10.72				1EUR= 122.17 ′



- ✓ Solid sales continued. Sales increased by 5% (an increase of 2% excluding foreign currency fluctuations), exceeding market growth.
- ✓ Japan: Strong growth of +11% YoY, driven by higher sales of AT-related products.
- ✓ NA: Market declined from peak. Sales decreased due to vehicle model changes.

Operating Income: Factors Behind Change (FY2016 1st Half ⇒ FY2017 1st Half)





Sales Results by Customer Location



	F	Y2016		FY2017			
(Billions of yen)		1 st half Actual>	1 st half <actual></actual>	Increase/ Decrease YOY	Diffe	rence OY	1 st half <fcst></fcst>
Net sales		455.6	493.3	+37	.7	+8.3%	474.0
Japan		157.2	179.3	+22	2.1 +	-14.0%	174.5
Non-Japan		298.4	314.1	+15	5.7	+5.3%	299.5
<non-japan ratio=""></non-japan>		<65.5%>	<63.7%>				<63.2%>
The Americas		82.7	75.7	-7	7.0	-8.5%	75.0
Europe		59.5	64.0	+4	1.5	+7.6%	59.5
China		94.7	104.0	+9).4	+9.9%	100.5
Other Asia		61.5	70.3	+8	3.8 +	14.4%	64.5
(Billions of yen)	231.8 31.0 46.9 32.7 43.9	223.8 30.5 47.7 26.8 38.9 79.9	242.1 33.2 55.8 28.5 39.4 85.2	Europe 251.5 35.7 50.7 33.9 43.0 88.1	243.8 34.3 50.7 32.3 38.8 87.7	ther Asia 249. 36.0 53.4 31.7 36.9	7
0	FY16 Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	FY17 Q1	Q2	
1USD=	108.25	102.45	109.34	113.64	111.10	111.0	04
1EUR= 1CNY=	122.17 16.54	114.27 15.36	117.83 15.98	121.09 16.56	122.19 16.21	130.3 16.0	



2. Consolidated Business Forecast for the Year Ending March 31, 2018

Summary of Consolidated Business Forecast for the Year Ending March 31, 2018



(YOY)

Forecasted Business Environment

- ✓ Moderate economic growth forecast to continue globally.
- ✓ Industrial machinery business: Driven by semiconductor and machine tool sectors and China-related demand.
- Automotive business: Despite an adjustment phase in NA, modest growth to continue globally.
- ✓ Political risks: US trade policies, UK's planned exit from the EU, North Korean tensions.

Business Forecast

✓ Upward revision to original business forecast

Net Sales: \quad \text{\frac{\pmathbf{41}}{1000.0}} \text{ billion (+\frac{\pmathbf{450.8}}{1000.0}} \text{ billion (+\frac{\pmathbf{45

Operating Income: ¥92.0 billion (+¥26.7 billion /+40.8%)

Net Income Attributable to

Revised exchange rate assumptions (further depreciation of the yen):

USD: ¥110 (originally ¥105) Euro: ¥125 (originally ¥115)

CNY: ¥16.4 (originally ¥15.7)

✓ FY2017 full-year dividend: ¥38 (Interim:¥19, 2nd half :¥19)

Payout ratio (forecast) 32%

Summary of Consolidated Business Forecast for the Year Ending March 31, 2018 (FY2017)



	FY2016	FY2017						
(Billions of yen)	Full year <actual></actual>	1 st half <actual></actual>	2 nd half <revised fcst=""></revised>	Full year <revised fcst=""></revised>	Increase/ Decrease YOY	Difference YOY	Full year <may fcst=""></may>	
Net sales	949.2	493.3	506.7	1000.0	+50.8	+5.4%	960.0	
Operating income <%>	65.3 <6.9%>	42.7 <8.7%>	49.3 <9.7%>	92.0 <9.2%>	+26.7	+40.8%	82.0 <8.5%>	
Income before income taxes	63.6	42.4	48.6	91.0	+27.4	+43.0%	81.0	
Net income attributable to owners of the parent	45.6	28.4	33.6	62.0	+16.4	+36.1%	56.0	
(Ex. rate: 1USD=) (118.84	111.07 126.29 16.42	110 125 16.4	110.54 125.65 16.41	+2.12 +6.81 +0.30	+2.0% +5.7% +1.9%	105 115 15.7	
*Reference Segment Income : Operating income before deduction of other operating expenses Other operating expenses : Antimonopoly Act -related losses, foreign exchange losses								
Segment income	83.8	44.2	50.8	95.0	+11.2	+13.4%		
<%>	<8.8%>	<9.0%>	<10.0%>	<9.5%>				

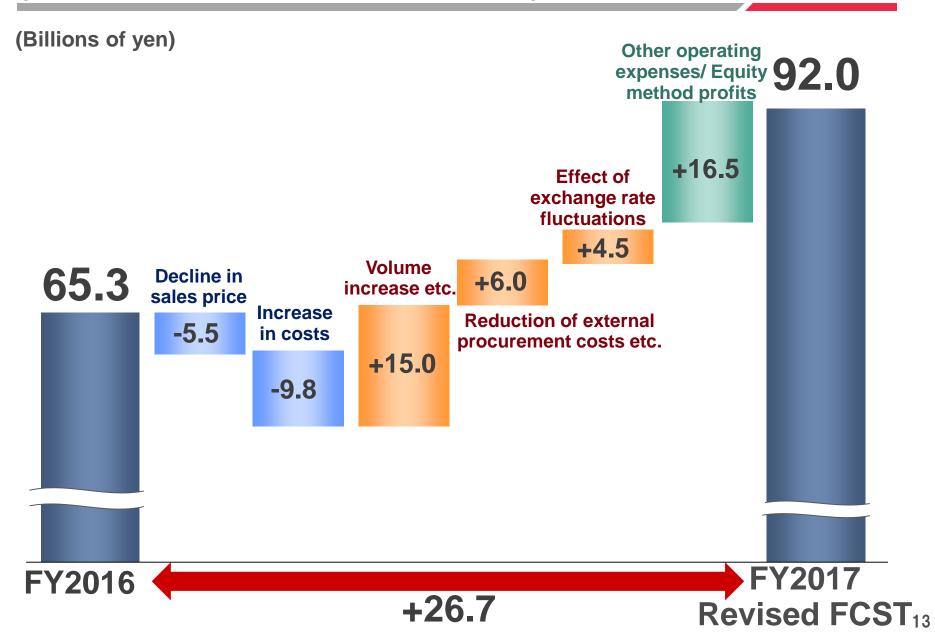
Forecast by Business Segment (FY2017)



	FY2016				FY2017			
(Billions of yen)		Full year <actual></actual>	1 st half <actual></actual>	2 nd half <revised FCST></revised 	Full year <revised fcst=""></revised>	Increase/ Decrease YOY	Difference YOY	Full year <may fcst=""></may>
Total	Net sales	949.2	493.3	506.7	1000.0	+50.8	+5.4%	960.0
	Operating income	65.3	42.7	49.3	92.0	+26.7	+40.8%	82.0
	<%>	6.9%	8.7%	9.7%	9.2%			8.5%
Industrial	Net sales	226.9	126.9	132.1	259.0	+32.1	+14.1%	233.5
Machinery Business	Industrial Machinery Bearings	184.3	100.0	104.0	204.0	+19.7	+10.7%	187.5
	Precision Machinery and Parts	42.7	26.9	28.1	55.0	+12.3	+28.9%	46.0
	Operating income	14.7	10.2	15.3	25.5	+10.8	+73.9%	17.5
	<%>	6.5%	8.1%	11.5%	9.8%			7.5%
Automotive	Net sales	696.3	352.1	360.9	713.0	+16.7	+2.4%	698.0
Business	Automotive Bearings	328.0	170.6	179.4	350.0	+22.0	+6.7%	343.0
	Automotive Components	368.3	181.6	181.4	363.0	-5.3	-1.4%	355.0
	Operating income	64.6	31.2	32.8	64.0	-0.6	-0.9%	62.5
	<%>	9.3%	8.9%	9.1%	9.0%			9.0%
Others	Net sales	52.9	26.7	29.3	56.0	+3.1	+5.9%	53.5
	Operating income	4.4	2.6	2.7	5.3	+0.9	+20.0%	4.0
	<%>	8.4%	9.6%	9.3%	9.5%			7.5%
Eliminations	(sales)	-26.9	-12.4	-15.6	-28.0			-25.0
Other operating / Adjustments	g expenses	-18.3	-1.3	-1.5	-2.8			-2.0

Operating Income: Factors Behind Change (FY2016 ⇒ FY2017 Revised Forecast)





Business Forecast by Customer Location (FY2017)



	FY2016		FY2017					
(Billions of yen)	Full year <actual></actual>	1 st half <actual></actual>	2 nd half <revised fcst=""></revised>	Full year <revised fcst=""></revised>	Increase/ Decrease YOY	Difference YOY	Full year <may fcst=""></may>	
Net sales	949.2	493.3	506.7	1000.0	+50.8	+5.4%	960.0	
Japan	330.5	179.3	187.7	367.0	+36.5	+11.0%	354.0	
Non-Japan <non-japan ratio=""></non-japan>	618.7 <65.2%>	314.1 <63.7%>	318.9 <62.9%>	633.0 <63.3%>	+14.3	+2.3%	606.0 <63.1%>	
The Americas	165.2	75.7	76.3	152.0	-13.2	-8.0%	152.0	
Europe	121.9	64.0	67.5	131.5	+9.6	+7.9%	122.0	
China	201.2	104.0	103.5	207.5	+6.3	+3.1%	201.5	
Other Asia	130.4	70.3	71.7	142.0	+11.6	+8.9%	130.5	



3. Progress of the 5th Mid-Term Management Plan

The 5th MTP Concept



NSK Vision 2026 Setting the Future in Motion

Embark on new chapter in evolution towards next 100 years

Operational Excellence

Sustainable Growth

Deliver new value to society Work together with stakeholders

Reconstruct profit base

Increase and stabilize profitability *Monozukuri,* quality, personnel

Expand into new growth fields

Growth in core businesses New products, new fields

Innovate and Challenge

Industrial Machinery • Automotive

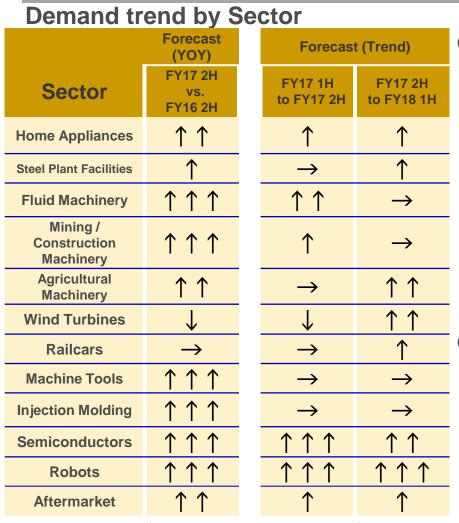
Safety • Quality • Compliance

Business Foundation as 1 trillion Yen Company

Industrial Machinery Business: 1

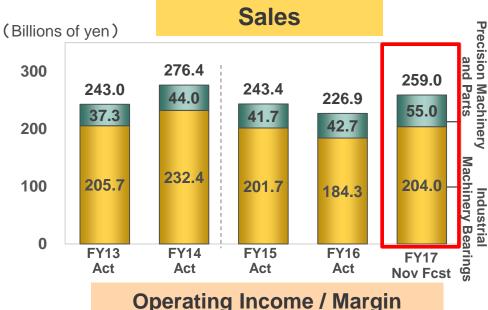
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Business Environment and Forecast

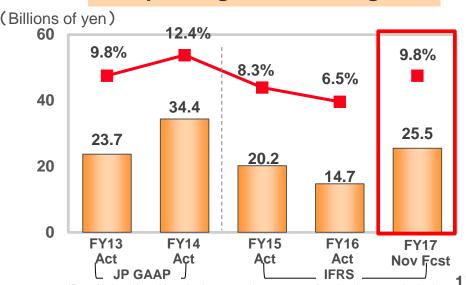


Demand forecast: ↑ Increase, →Unchanged, ↓Decrease

- ·YOY: Significant increase in most sectors, excluding wind turbine and railcar sectors.
- ·Trend: Solid market conditions to continue, excluding sectors influenced by seasonal factors.



Operating Income / Margin



*Part of industrial machinery business operations were transferred to the automotive business 17 In FY2016. Accordingly, figures for FY2015 have been reclassified to match current segments.

Industrial Machinery Business: 2



The 5th MTP: Status of Key Initiatives

MTP Key Initiatives

Respond to changes in business environment and expand target fields

- •FY2017/2H OI: recover to double-digit range.
- •Expand presence over mid- to long-term and strive for prompt realization of 15% OI level.

Respond to changes in business environment

Maximize sales and improve profitability under demand recovery environment

- Reinforce supply capability
 Increase capacity to respond to demand surge
- Reorganize production site
 F2 project : Production commenced
 Shenyang plant : Expansion of capacity
 Innovation in production methods
- Enhance brand power
 Proactive response to increasing customer quality requirements
- Improve profitability
 Sales price revision
 Cost reduction



2 Expand target fields

Expand sales in focus sectors by leveraging presence and engineering capability

Focus sectors Major products

- Machine tools
- → Precision brgs/BS
- Wind Turbines
- → Extra-large brgs

Railcars

Axle brgs (Tapered and Cylindrical roller)

Robots

- → Thin-section brgs
- Industrial motors /servomotors
- Ball brgs for high-accuracy motors
- •Semi-conductors →
- Precision machinery and parts

Industrial Machinery Business: 3

The 5th MTP: Status of Key Initiatives



2-1 Machine tools

Further strengthen Global No.1 brand



Market Environment

- Increase in vehicle production volume. technological innovations
- Demand increase in NC machine tools due to rising labor costs in China.
- Sophistication of machinery due to IoT/CMS Measures
- Reinforce supply capability.

Improve response to demand fluctuations.

2-2 Wind Turbines

Reinforce competitiveness by promoting 200 production at regions of end demand



 Steady demand expansion due to clean energy policies around the world.

Trend to off-shore and large sized turbines

Full-scale demand in MRO business.

Measures

 Increase production at Shenyang plant. Strive for increase in sales by reducing cost and lead-time through production at regions of end demand.

2-3 Railcars



Market **Environment**

- Expansion in infrastructure investment due to Chinese government policies.

 • Achieve entry into EU market.

Measures

 Expand business with CRRC by leveraging engineering capability. Work to strengthen presence in EU

gearbox market

2-4 Robots

Develop new products for robots /gearboxes in response to growing market size



Market **Environment**

- Demand expansion in response to FA due to decline in work force.
- Expansion due to rise of labor costs in China, need for stable high quality. Measures

 Introduce new products meeting enhancedperformance requirements.

2-5 Industrial motors/servomotors

Leverage technical capabilities to respond to high-speed/accuracy/efficiency needs



Market Environment

- Increasing demand for robot and machine tool.
- Higher requirements for efficiency and performance due to energy-efficiency regulations around the world. Meăsures

 Differentiate through high performance seals and low dust emission grease.

Semiconductors

Respond to requirements for 'High speeḋ/reliability 200 ■ Demand → Sales 100 FY18 FY21

Market Environment Investment in 3D-NAND and DRAM due to expansion of application scope, including smartphones, memory for data centers and in-vehicle motors.

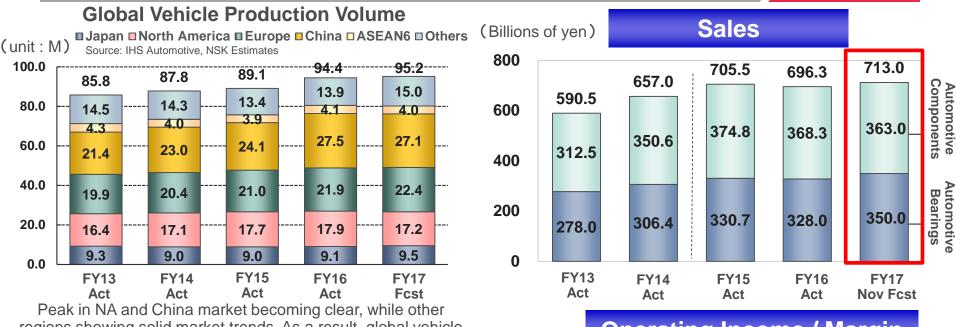
Measures

- Utilize technical capabilities to expand sales to Japanese and US manufacturers
- Work to achieve entry into Chinese market

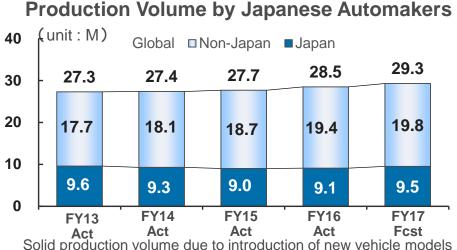
Automotive Business: 1

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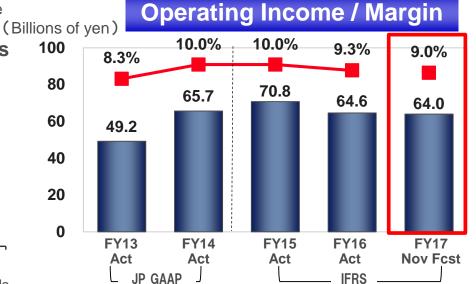
Vehicle Production and Business Forecast



Peak in NA and China market becoming clear, while other regions showing solid market trends. As a result, global vehicle production to increase slightly (+1%) year on year.



Solid production volume due to introduction of new vehicle models in Japan and growing popularity of SUVs in Western markets.



*Part of industrial machinery business operations were transferred to the automotive business In FY2016. Accordingly, figures for FY2015 have been reclassified to match current segments.

Automotive Business: 2



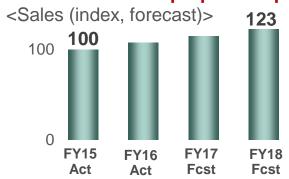


MTP Key Initiatives

Mid- to long-term growth through core businesses and technology development toward a new automotive era

Powertrain Business

Expansion of powertrain products to continue (AT, electrical components). Maximize sales opportunities by leveraging technical and solution-proposal capabilities.



Maximize sales opportunity

Advanced requirements for bearing performance: small, lightweight, high-efficiency, low-torque

- Expand sales through low-torque HUB for mass-produced EV (Unique grease and seal technologies)
- New applications In-vehicle motors
- Expansion of customer portfolio Increase sales to major Tier 1 manufacturers

Steering and Actuator Business

Establish foundation of renewed growth by developing next-generation products and expanding customer base. Expand electric brake business.

EPS products

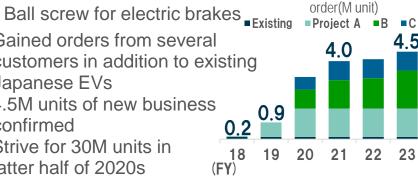
- Column-type EPS: Improve cost competitiveness Continue initiatives to expand customer base (Chinese, European and US customers)
- Rack-type EPS: Under evaluation in demonstration cars. Working to expand target vehicles.
- Pinion-type EPS: Expand EPS product lineup
- Next-generation steering system: Steer-by-wire

Actuator products

 Gained orders from several customers in addition to existing Japanese EVs

•4.5M units of new business confirmed

 Strive for 30M units in latter half of 2020s



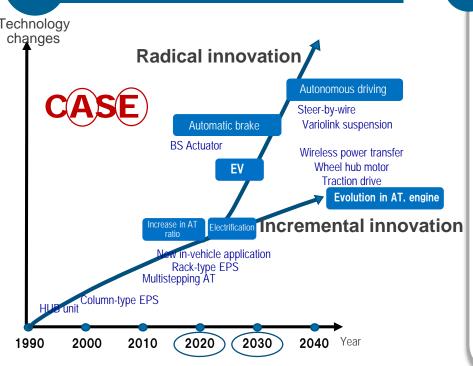
Volume trend for gained

Automotive Business: 3

The 5th MTP: Status of Key Initiatives



3 Future automotive technology



Contributing to dramatic technological innovations in automotive industry

Wireless power transfer from a coil array on the ground to an in-wheel motor

Chassis-side coil

Wheel-side coil

Lithium-ion
Capacitor (LiC)

3-1 Flex corner module concept

Combination of driving and steering technology



•5 independently moving actuators

 Enables toe/camber/steering angle axle track, and wheel base to be controlled at will.



2. Wheel hub motor Fit

- Driving system within the wheel
- Second-generation thin type miniaturized motor installed directly in the wheel.

3-2 Traction² drive (Traction reducer)

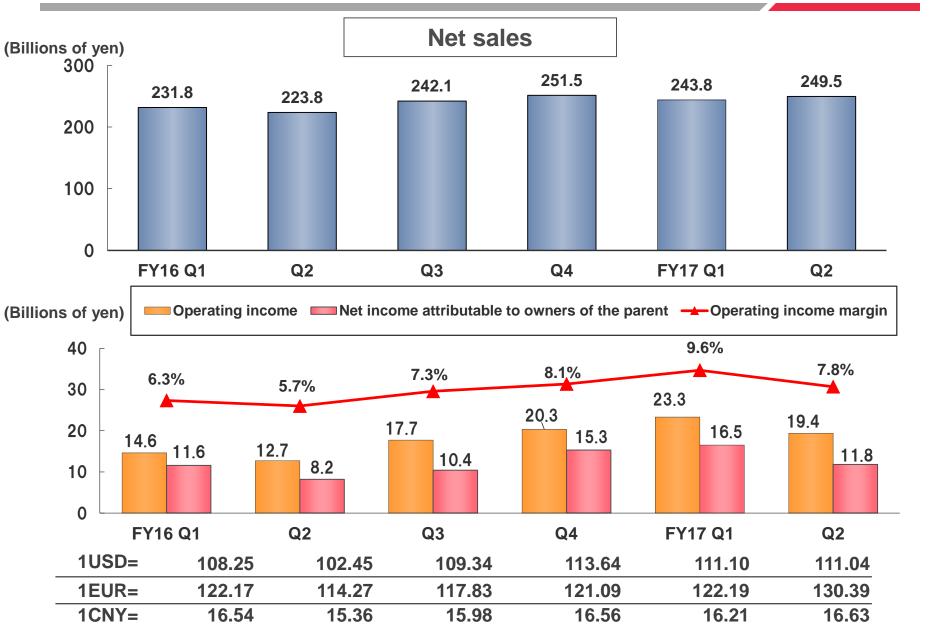
- EV drive unit which incorporates traction drive speed reducer
- Conveys power through unique oil, without using gears
- Achieved downsizing, lower weight and lower noise by incorporating high-speed motor and traction drive speed reducer





Quarterly Business Performance







Sales & Operating Income Results by Business Segment

		FY2016		FY20	17	
(Billions o	(Billions of yen)		1 st half <actual></actual>	Increase/ Decrease YOY	Difference YOY	1 st half <fcst></fcst>
Total	Net sales	455.6	493.3	+37.7	+8.3%	474.0
	Operating income	27.3	42.7	+15.4	+56.4%	39.0
	<%>	6.0%	8.7%			8.2%
Industrial	Net sales	107.9	126.9	+19.1	+17.7%	116.0
Machinery Business	Industrial Machinery Bearings	88.0	100.0	+12.0	+13.7%	93.0
	Precision Machinery and Parts	19.8	26.9	+7.0	+35.5%	23.0
	Operating income	5.3	10.2	+5.0	+93.7%	8.0
	<%>	4.9%	8.1%			6.9%
Automotive	Net sales	335.4	352.1	+16.7	+5.0%	344.0
Business	Automotive Bearings	157.8	170.6	+12.8	+8.1%	168.5
	Automotive Components	177.6	181.6	+4.0	+2.2%	175.5
	Operating income	28.1	31.2	+3.1	+11.2%	30.0
	<%>	8.4%	8.9%			8.7%
Others	Net sales	23.8	26.7	+2.9	+12.0%	26.0
	Operating income	1.5	2.6	+1.1	+69.4%	2.0
	<%>	6.4%	9.6%			7.7%
Eliminations	(sales)	-11.5	-12.4	-0.9		-12.0
Other operating / Adjustments	expenses	-7.6	-1.3	+6.2		-1.0

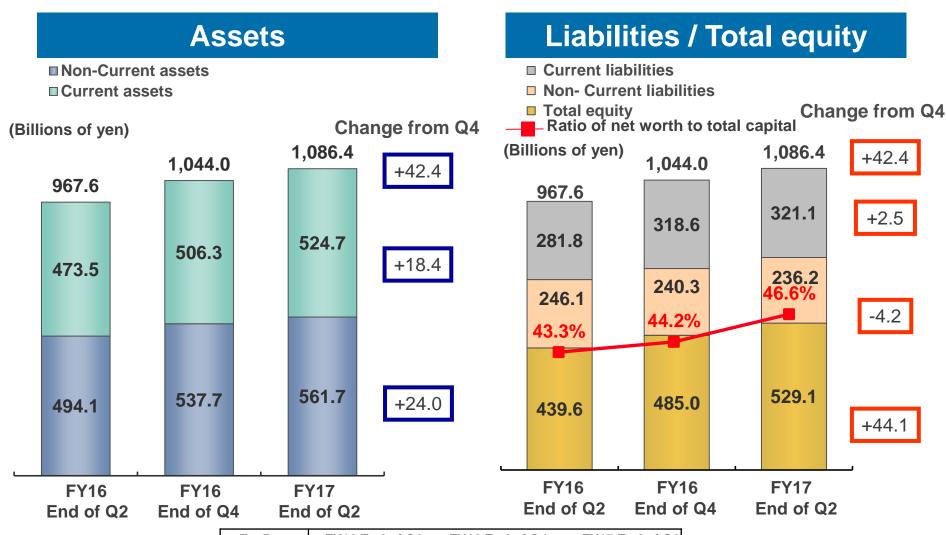


Sales and O.I. by Geographical Segment

	FY2016				FY2017					
(Billions of yen)		^t half ctual>		year	_	half tual>	Increase/ Decrease YOY	Difference YOY	Full y	
Net sales	455.6		949.2		493.3		+37.7	+8.3%	1000.0	
Japan	230.7		489.1		264.2		+33.5	+14.5%	549.0	
The Americas	80.2		161.0		74.1		-6.1	-7.6%	151.0	
Europe	61.0		125.5		65.8		+4.8	+7.8%	139.0	
Asia	166.1		351.2		186.8		+20.7	+12.5%	372.0	
Eliminations	-82.4		-177.5		-97.5		-15.1		-211.0	
Operating Income	27.3	<6.0%>	65.3	<6.9%>	42.7	<8.7%>	+15.4	+56.4%	92.0	<9.2%>
Japan	0.3	<0.1%>	11.1	<2.3%>	13.1	<5.0%>	+12.8	-	26.5	<4.8%>
The Americas	5.4	<6.7%>	12.2	<7.6%>	4.9	<6.6%>	-0.5	-9.4%	11.5	<7.6%>
Europe	5.2	<8.4%>	11.8	<9.4%>	2.0	<3.0%>	-3.2	-61.8%	8.0	<5.8%>
Asia	22.4	<13.5%>	48.0	<13.7%>	25.5	<13.6%>	+3.0	+13.6%	50.0	<13.4%>
Eliminations/ Corporate expenses	-6.0		-17.8		-2.7		+3.3		-4.0	

NSK

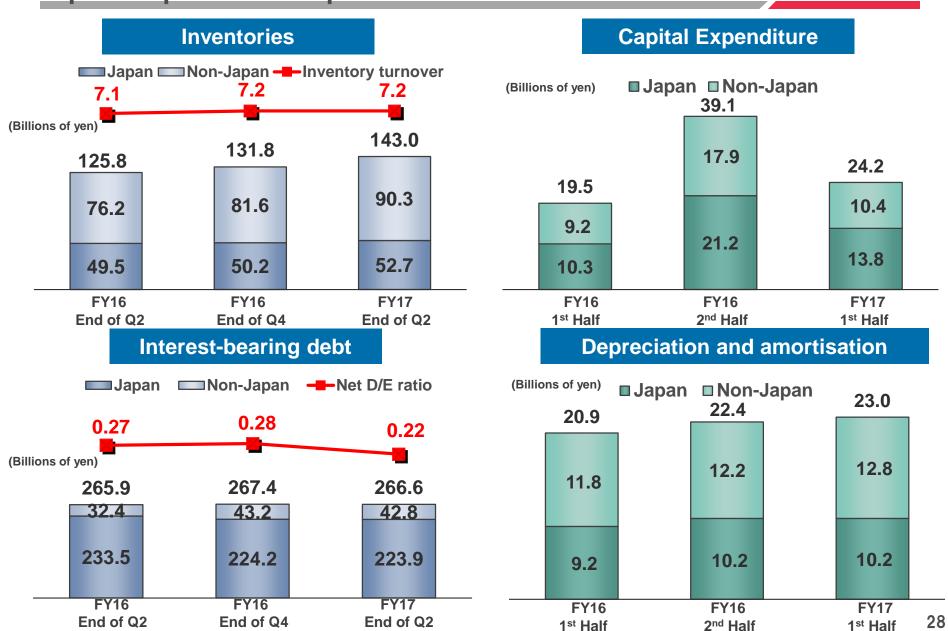
Consolidated Balance Sheet



Ex. Rate	FY16 End of Q2	FY16 End of Q4	FY17 End of Q2
1USD=	101.12	112.20	112.74
1EUR=	113.29	119.78	132.81
1CNY=	15.15	16.29	16.96

(Supplementary Information) Inventories/Interest-bearing debt Capital Expenditure/Depreciation and amortisation





(Supplementary Information) Capital Expenditure, Depreciation and amortisation, R&D Expenses



(Billions of yen)	FY2016 <actual></actual>	FY2017 1 st half <actual></actual>	FY2017 <plan></plan>
Capital Expenditure	58.6	24.2	68.0
Depreciation and amortisation	43.4	23.0	45.0
R&D expenses (on Statutory basis)	13.9	8.2	*17.0

^{*}Revised planned R&D from ¥15 billion (original plan) to ¥17 billion.